Sheng Hua — the hero behind masks

Artist preserves Peking Opera treasures with paintbrush

By YU NAN China Daily staff

heng Hua loves painted faces. On a wall of his living room, Sheng displays 200 colourful Peking Opera lianpu - all made by him-

The vivid masks are hualian, stylized facial make-ups of jing (the warriors) and chou (the clown) in Peking Opera.

But that is not enough: Pictures on walls, egg shells in bookcases and even big fans hanging above the desks all feature various lively painted faces.

Peking Opera fans can easily figure out which characters they present, which repertoires they come from and what stories the scenes tell. They could even recall what

the characters would be singing and what would be their most impressive gestures, though they only see their "faces." "Fantastic" is the common

word used when people first see his myriad wonderful works, said Xu Qiudi, Sheng's wife. Working at a real estate man-

agement company, Sheng has been indulged in drawing Peking Opera lianpu for 40 years. Born in 1946 in Beijing with

a talented and sound voice, Sheng entered Chinese Opera School aged 12, becoming one of the 60 children who were enrolled by the school out of 2,400 applicants.

"My voice helped me a lot in the exams," Sheng recalled. "I could sing louder and higher than others."

Sheng was chosen to specially learn the roles of hualian from the very beginning. "That's why I am so familiar with facial make-ups of hualian," he said.

Sheng's interests of drawing facial make-up began from his first attempt on his own face after one year's study at the school.

One day, when Sheng prepared to play a role of jing called "Putiandiao," his teacher gave him the brushes and pigments after he had helped him draw the left half of his face. "Finish the right half by yourself," the teacher said.

Sheng, only 13, looking at his left made-up face in the mirror and began to draw.

Cheeks, eyes, eyebrows, nose, forehead — a colourful integrated face gradually appeared under his slightly shivering hand

"I worried I would make my face a mess," Sheng recalled, "but it turned out to be OK."

Sheng said it was the first time he realized facial make-up was not so easy as it looked. "Even a wrong eyebrow can ruin the whole face," he said.

This episode stirred Sheng's interest in researching the art of Peking Opera facial make-ups. After his first successful attempt, he insisted on making up his own face whenever he performed.

WHAT'S ON

Acrobatic Show

Chaoyang Theatre is a theatre which specializes

n acrobatics all the year round. Many top 1 18

acrobatic artists. from all over the country

are invited to perform for the Chinese and

Spinning plates, juggling

acrobats fill the air. Integrating

superlative juggling, unicycling,

balancing and jumping through

Chinese dancing, the star-studded

Place: 10 Dongzhimen Nandajie, Chaoyang

First China tour for Moscow

and Dance Theatre will make its first

perform in both modern and classical

The troupe has integrated the

The theatre's Beijing show will be

made up of two parts. The first, "You

artists: The Moscow State Song

tour of China in mid-February to

European modern style with the

are Welcome.Good People!", is

permeated with strong Russian

Russian classical style.

hoops with the finest ancient

umbrellas, contortionists and

STAGE

made real.

cast will amaze.

District, Beijing

Tel: 6502-3984

styles.

Time: 7:15 pm, daily

After two years of practice, he could skillfully finish a facial make-up like a veteran.

But he never imagined his life of Peking Opera would end so soon after his graduation in 1966 when the disastrous "cultural revolution" (1966-76) began.

"I didn't want to leave my beloved stage but I had no other choice," he said, adding his eightyear study left him only dreams of the artistic form.

"Fortunately, I can do something with the Peking Opera

Like the singing of Peking Opera, the mask is stylized.

Establishing a silent language, the art of mask make-ups can describe characters, and exaggerate the personality of the role through symbolical and metaphorical forms by making them more attractive.

The colours of the painted faces can be an indication of their personality. Red indicates loyalty and uprightness. White is cunning. Blue means a vigorous, courageous nature, while yellow symbolizes intelligence. Black shows a sound and honest character, while brown is often the symbol of a stubborn and obstinate character.

The actors are literally "wearing their emotions on their faces."

Painting the masks demands artistic creation of an imaginative and hyperbolic nature, as well as a rigorous technique.

To master his skills, Sheng went to libraries and bookshops to find books and videos about Peking Opera masks.

"The more I learned, the less I felt I acknowledged the art," he recalled. He often practised drawing one mask over and over again until he was completely satisfied with the lines, the format and the colours.

"Drawing masks is like writing calligraphy," Sheng said. "You have only one chance to make each line perfect. Further remedies will make it even worse.

"For example, the mask of Zhang Fei - a general of the Shu Kingdom in the Three Kingdoms Period (AD 220-280) - should look like he is smiling, but if the line of his mouth is just out by 1 centimetre, he will look like he is crying or bored."

"And the wrong line cannot be corrected unless you draw a new face."

Sheng thought of drawing masks as a hobby before he met Liu Zengfu, who guides his drawing and study.

Liu, a famous physiologist, is also well-known for his expertise in Peking Opera masks.

As a scientist, Liu studied Peking Opera masks with scientific methods for a long time. His books on Peking Opera masks were collected by many famous libraries in the world as precious records of Chinese cultural

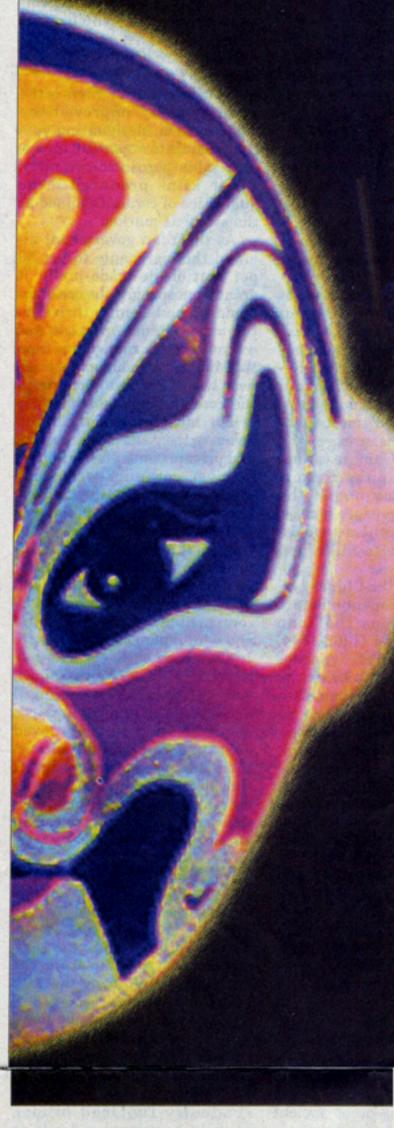
traditional customs. The theme

different Russian regions. Real

compositions based on the folk art of

events, typical scenes of folk trades

centres on music, songs and



Decades-long dedication: Sheng Hua has devoted with his brushes.

Sheng as his only student in their imagination mask painting.

"My teacher told me he was deeply moved by my enthusiasm towards Peking Opera masks," Sheng said.

The mask is not a lonely part of Peking Opera, Liu said, adding that the opera is a systematic and integrated one in which the mask, the costume, the scene and the character should be har-

Furthermore, Sheng and his teacher are trying to rescue the art form because some character masks in Peking Opera have not been recorded.

"For quite a long time people When aged 81, he accepted would draw them just relying on

proper research "which does gre development of "We cannot them die."

With Liu's he to draw all masl Peking Opera sin came into being years ago.

To date, Sher about 300 masks ancient repert "Chang'e Benyu ing to the Moon the Three Kingd

It is not a sin Sheng met son he had to have no image re



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project. If asks that carry out extensive research using all kinds of relative ancient novels, as well as asking some experienced experts to make his masks match the real spirit of the character in history. "Drawing masks occupies

90 per cent of his spare time," said his wife Xu Qiudi. "Everyday he works long into the night, and I have no time to chat with him. "But I support him. What he

is doing - preserving Peking Opera and Chinese traditional culture - is important." There are still at least about

500 masks needed to be drawn, expected to be finished by Sheng within the next two years.

Song and Dance Ensemble after its The second day include Tchaikovsk first performance, which was of the and Sibelius's "Sym classic Korean novel "Blood Sea."

and the rich spiritual world of Venue: Chaoyang Theatre, Russians are all revealed as the 36 Dongsanhuan Beilu, Chaoyang District, Beijing show progresses The second section, "We Present Telephone: 6507-2421,6507-1818 Our Love to You," sees the use of modern rhythms and contrasts with the first part.

Time: 7:30 pm, February 13-17 Joyful jugglers: The China Place: Beizhan Theatre, Xizhimenwai Dajie Acrobatic Troupe is staging a nightly Xicheng District variety show at the Tiandi Theatre, Tel: 6567-5049, 6567-5149, 6567-5930 where the seemingly impossible is

> Russian ballets: The ballet troupe of the Russian State Theatre stages a series of classical ballets in Beijing.

> Founded in 1946, the troupe keeps its principle of protecting the art of traditional Russian classical ballet while exploring and developing new dancing forms.

The cast coming to Beijing this time mainly consists of the troupe's group of talented young performers.

The show includes a number of classic pieces set to Tchaikovsky's music, including "Swan Lake." Also featured will be "The Nutcracker." Time: 7:30 pm until January 31 Place: Poly Theatre, on northeast corner of the Dongsi Shitiao Viaduct Tel: 6500-1188 ext 5176

Korean art show: An ensemble from the Democratic People's Republic of Korea is to bring a flavour of the country's performance art to Beijing.

ensemble was named the Blood Sea Since then, the troupe, which boasts more than 600 artists, has performed many operas, dance plays and musicals. Time: 7:30 pm, February 2, 3

Established in 1971, the

Place: the Grand Theatre of the Cultural Palace of Nationalities, Xidan, Xichang'anjie Tel: 6602-2530, 6602-2770

CONCERTS Chinese 'Carmen': Chinese

vocalists will again present the classical opera "Carmen" as a celebration of the Spring Festival.

The opera will be performed by a number of top vocalists from the Central Opera Theatre, such as Liu Shan, Liu Weiwei, Song Xuewei and Huang Lili.

Time: 7:30 pm, February 1-3 Place: Tiangiao Theatre Tel: 6303-2315

Russian sounds: The Russian National Orchestra will give two concerts under the baton of Mikhail Pletnev at the Great Hall of the People.

Founded just 11 years ago, the Russian National Orchestra has firmly established itself among the best symphony orchestras in the world under the leadership of its artistic director Pletnev.

At the concert on February 3, the orchestra will perform Rossini's "Gazzal Ladra Overture," Chopin's

Tchaikovsky's "Syn cert will lite No 1" / No 2." Li Yundi, a The concerts wi se pianist the 14th

young but talented who won the first pr International Chopin Warsaw in 2000. Time: 7:30 pm, Febru Place: The Great Hall Tel: 8528-2264, 8528

"Piano Concerto No

EXHIBITIONS ite the Ink works: To c ne Wanfung collection of Jding Shen

coming Spring Fest Art Gallery will feati ink paintings. Artist Daohong, Feng Lin and Du Yingqiang, recent creations du tion.

1-28 Time: 9 am -5 pm, Fe ngcheng Dis-Place: 136 Nanchizi D. trict Tel: 6523-3320 ig Art

Oil show: The \ Gallery is showing of painters including L Peng, Li Chunyan, 1 Xiao Se, Yin Kun ar Xiao Peng, an artist time to the realistic painting, is one of the the show. The inten and shadow has bro different artistic eler works.

Time: 9 am-5 pm, Fet Place: 136, Nanchizi D Tel: 6523-3320

Brothers' best: Famous book binding and layout master Zhang Shouyi and his brother, china specialist Zhang Shouzhi, will share their extensive collections at a special show. Both are dedicated to the collection of folk articles in their spare time and the exhibition will petition in display around 200 items including drinking utensils, chinaware and

> Time: February 8-March 3 Place: 9 Huizhong Lu, Chaoyang District Telephone: 6491-2902

Iraqi oil paintings: Artists from Iraq are displaying their oil painting creations at the Cultural Centre of Dongcheng District in Beijing. The exhibition, which shows

around 70 of their paintings, is being sponsored by the Chinese Ministry of Culture and is being organized by the China International Exhibition Agency as a major cultural exchange project between China and Iraq. Time: 9 am-5 pm, January 29 Place: 111 Jiaodaokou Dongdajie Tel: 6401-5552

Russian oils: Contemporary Russian oil paintings are being shown at the Art Gallery of the Beijing International Art Palace.

The exhibits are selected works from the collection of the Fine Arts Foundation of Beijing International Art Palace. The exhibition features works by some young and middleaged artists who are the main active force in Russian art today. Time: 10 am-6 pm until February 5 Place: 48 Wangfujing Dajie Tel: 6513-3388 ext 1208

TODAY'S RADIO

FM 87.6 MHz (all stereo) 11:00 Radio Drama

14:30 Celebrity Profile FM 97.4 MHz (all stereo)

World Classic Concert 15:00 Music Saloon

Beautiful Life 20:30 22:30 New Music Magazine

FM 90.0 MHz (all stereo) 08:00 Auto CD

09:30 Chinese songs by popular singers

11:50 Music 12:00 Happy 30 Minutes 17:00 Radio songs

AM 603 kHz 07:00 News

Reading Time 08:30

10:00 Community & Life 18:00 Travelling Guide 20:10 English pop songs

TELEVISION

CCTV-1 Channel 2

Man and Nature Chinese Ethnic Groups

World Express 19:00 News; Weather

20:06 31-part serial: Granary of the Country (19)

21:25 Documentary serial: Xu

Xiangqian (2) **CCTV-2 Channel 8**

09:10 Business Bridge Road to Health 10:30

Happy Family 13:10 Economy 30 Minutes

17:05 China Market Update 20:00 Life 22:05 Finance Today

CCTV-3 Channel 15

Symphony World Elementary Art Music and Paintings Dream Theatre

21:35 Arts Scope **CCTV-4 Channel 32**

China Wind China Report Sports World Chinese Art

21:00 China News **CCTV-6 Channel 18**

Music

20:45

14:16 US movie Documentary: Sound of

Chinese History

19:45 Movie 21:44 US movie

CCTV-8 Channel 29

14:09 Serial Animal World 19:00

Jiayi Drama 21:48 23:38 Theatre

CCTV-9 15:20 Music Box

17:00 Shanghai Today 20:00 Culture Express

BTV-1 Channel 6

Toshiba Animal Paradise

Beijing Express News; Weather

Serial: Dr Sun Yat-sen (4)

22:36 Hello the World

BTV-2 Channel 21

11:27 Culture Express Serial: Maids in Foreign

Families (5)

Top Chinese Music

21:48 Global Music Concert Hall 22:46

BTV-3 Channel 27 19:30 Science Unlimited

Gourmets Across the Country 21:00

Hong Kong drama: The Legendary Four Aces (20)

BTV-4 Channel 17 12:00 Serial: Sister Ma (231)

630 Theatre 18:00 18:35 Movie Saloon

19:10 Entertainment Live 21:39 Serial: Hong Wending (11, 12)

BRIDGE (By Phillip Alder)

The final of the 35th Bermuda Bowl, held last November in Paris, pitted Norway against USA-2. After 112 of the 128 boards, Norway had a huge two-point advantage. But with seven boards to go, the U.S. team had taken a 12-point lead. Then this deal settled

Look at the West hand. After an arti-

ficial auction, you know that North will

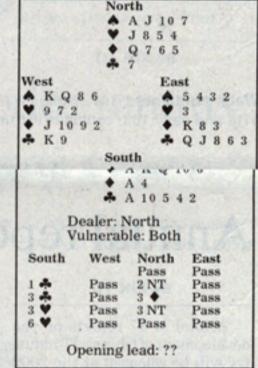
club) with 8-10 high-card points, one

ace and no kings. All you know about

South is that he has at least 17 highcard points and wants to play in six In the other room, Chip Martel and

Lew Stansby had made four hearts ith two overtricks. Peter Weichsel had to lead. He requested a bathroom break. The other players got up and stretched their legs. Eventually Weichsel selected a trump (which is "normal" when an opponent has a 4-4-4-1 shape). The Americans

Without a trump lead, declarer ruffs his four low clubs in the dummy and has 12 tricks. Even after the heart lead, declarer needed either a 4-3 club break or, when clubs were 5-2, hearts 2-2 and the opponent with the long clubs having the diamond king so that he could be endplayed.



So, USA-2 luckily gained 13 imps. If the slam had been made, Norway would have gained 13: a difference of 26 points. And the final score was only 286-265 to USA-2.

Congratulations to Rose Meltzer-Kyle Larsen, Chip Martel-Lew Stansby and Alan Sontag-Peter Weichsel, Meltzer is the first woman to win the Bermuda Bowl — and on her birthday!

CROSSWORD (No 6505)

(hyph.)

39 Cry audibly

40 Make angry

41 Leaf vein

43 Gym class

44 Monopoly

45 Erie or Suez

50 Can't stand

start

47 Arid

ACROSS Topaz or Roof part Greet a dog

12 Western Indian 13 Glimmerings 14 Before, to

15 Gullet 16 Silly 17 Harmful thing 18 Reading aids 20 Derek of the

Wordsworth

movies 21 Ocean-liner letters 23 Poker

winning 24 Beethoven's "Moonlight

28 Dinner check 30 Protect Baseball's

Moises 34 Early jazz 35 Wave away

51 A Gershwin 54 "Now - seen 36 Sort of notebook

Solution to No 6504



55 Metal filaments 56 Rdr.'s hangout

57 Marker 58 Breadmaking 26 Flock need 27 Sun-dried 59 Tic-tac- -

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31 Ally opposite 33 Practice - up (ruin) Flight board 37 I, to Claudius 38 Most

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Franklin and Jonson Place Plural ending

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21 Musty

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25 Contented

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48 Night before

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49 Stimpy's

50 Go very

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55 Cheyenne's st.

53 Jurist Fortas